



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF HUMAN SCIENCE**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

<b>QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BPM</b>	<b>LEVEL: 7</b>
<b>COURSE NAME: COMPARATIVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>	<b>COURSE CODE: CLG112S</b>
<b>SESSION: NOVEMBER 2019</b>	<b>PAPER: THEORY</b>
<b>DURATION: 3 (THREE) HOURS</b>	<b>MARKS: 100</b>

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	MR. JACKPELINS MUUNDJUA
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	PROF. CHARLES KEYTER ( <b>UNAM</b> )

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Section A is compulsory</b></li><li>2. <b>Choose only two questions from Section B</b></li><li>3. Number the answers clearly and write neatly</li><li>4. You are encouraged to read questions clearly, answer in the correct format and make use of examples to substantiate your answers.</li></ol>

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 (TWO) PAGES** (Including this front page)

## **SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

### **Question 1**

Outline and discuss the financial framework components governing local government structure in the context of South Africa. Provide relevant and appropriate examples to justify your approach.

## **SECTION B (CHOOSE ONLY TWO QUESTIONS)**

### **Question 2**

Discuss and explain the phases of historical development of local government in Africa.

**[25]**

### **Question 3**

Financial decentralisation has a major influence on the democratisation process. Outline and explain the financial strengths of local government in Botswana.

**[25]**

### **Question 4**

Explain the three challenges that have an impact on democratisation and devolution in South Africa.

**[25]**